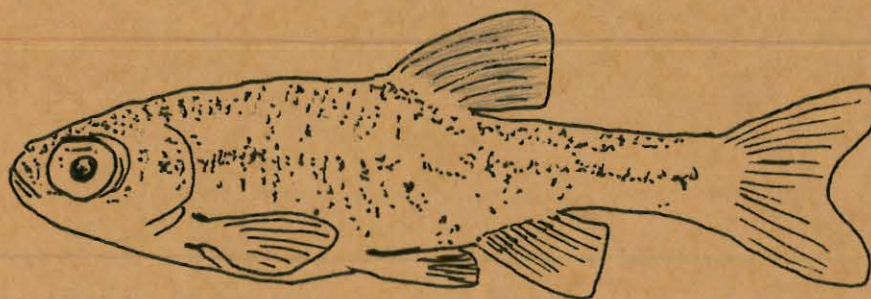


LEAST CHUB

Investigations

Box Elder County 1985 - 86



Utah State Division of Wildlife Resources

LEAST CHUB
Investigations, Box Elder County
1985-1986

March 1987

Prepared by
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Utah State Division of Wildlife Resources



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INTRODUCTION

The small minnow, least chub (Iotichthys phlegethontis) has been reported to occur in various hydrological areas of the Great Basin by Sigler and Miller (1963). This chub inhabited rivers, creeks, springs, ponds and marshes where aquatic vegetation was moderate to dense.

Its decline over the past decades is largely due to its poor survival in the face of high species density especially with exotic predaceous game fish (Workman et al., 1979). It is also believed that the least chub is a poor competitive species where there exists a niche overlap with such species as mosquitofish (Gambusia affinis) (Crawford, 1978).

The only waters currently known to be inhabited by least chub in Utah are several spring complexes on the east side of the Deep Creek Mountain range (Osmundson, 1985).

A survey of desert springs and water systems for occurrence of least chub and other endemic species of fish was made in Box Elder County, Utah, during August, 1985 and August, 1986. The survey also provided additional information for potential least chub introduction into that part of its historical range. From this information a work plan and management strategy was devised for the least chub in Box Elder County.

STUDY AREA

The entire area of Box Elder County was considered for survey with emphasis on remote or isolated springs (Figure 1).

METHODS AND MATERIALS

Several methods of determining spring locations in Box Elder County were instigated. An information request letter was sent to the land and water managing agencies of both state and federal governments. In addition the two conservation officers in the area were solicited for information. All USGS 7.5 minute maps were examined for spring locations. The information from these resources was then located on the USGS maps and assigned a number for future reference.

The springs determined as substantial and appropriate from the map and agency search were then prioritized and organized into blocks for field investigation (Figures 2, 3, 4, 5). Table 1 gives the water name corresponding to the water numbers on these figures.

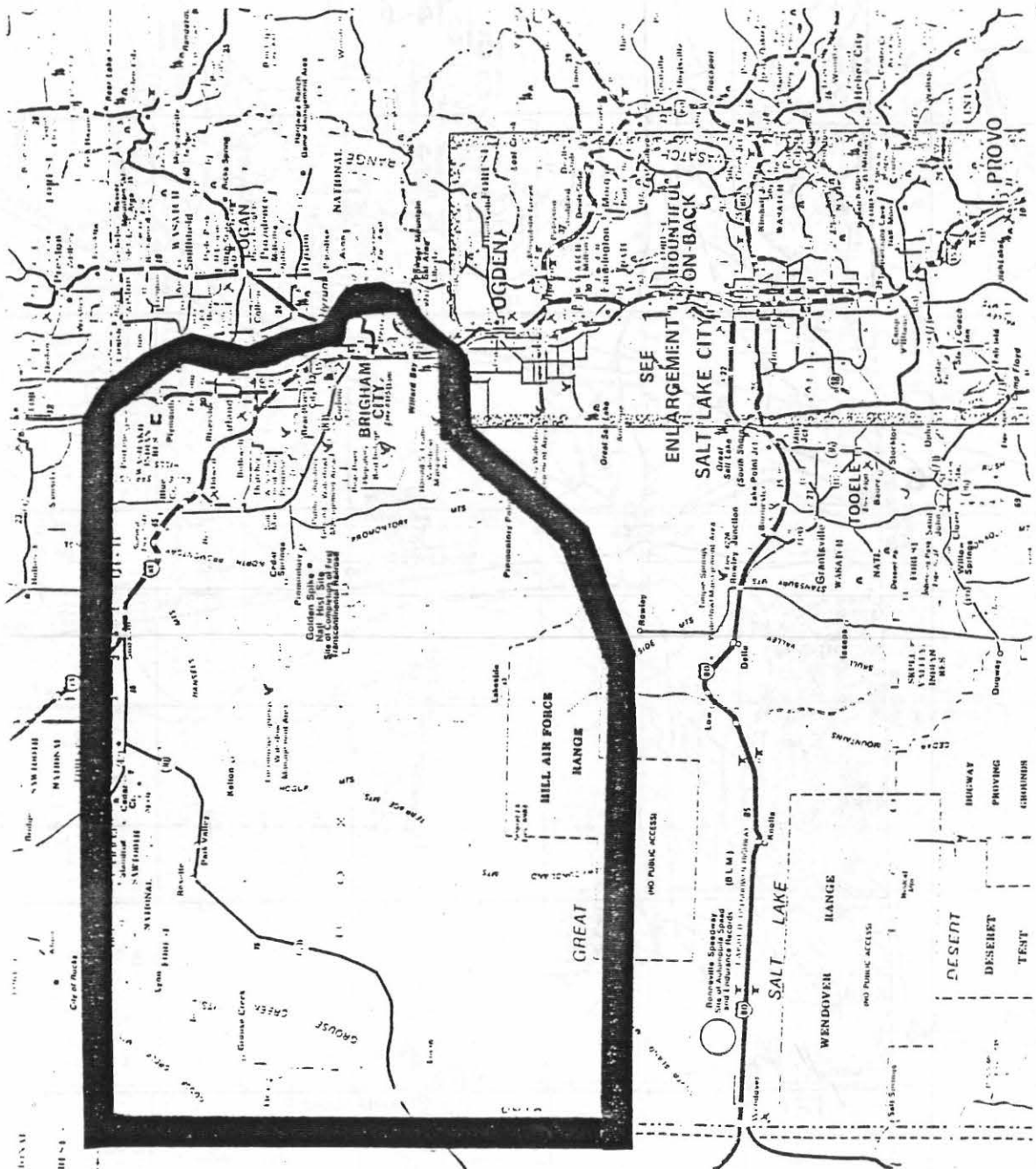


Figure 1. Box Elder County least chub survey area from Utah state highway map.

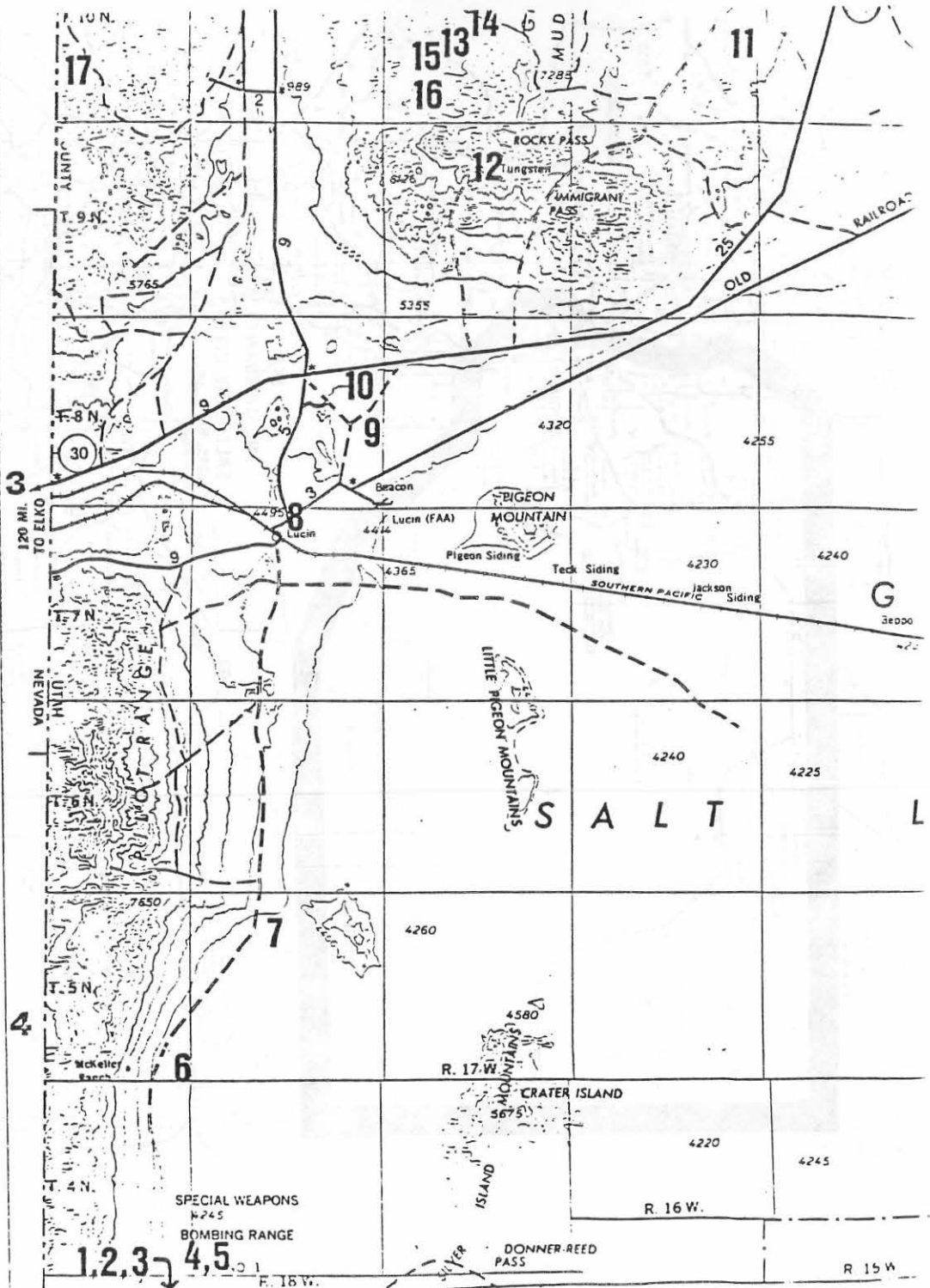


Figure 2. Box Elder County least chub survey area: segment 1 from Utah Multipurpose Map No. 8 (water numbers correspond to Table 1).

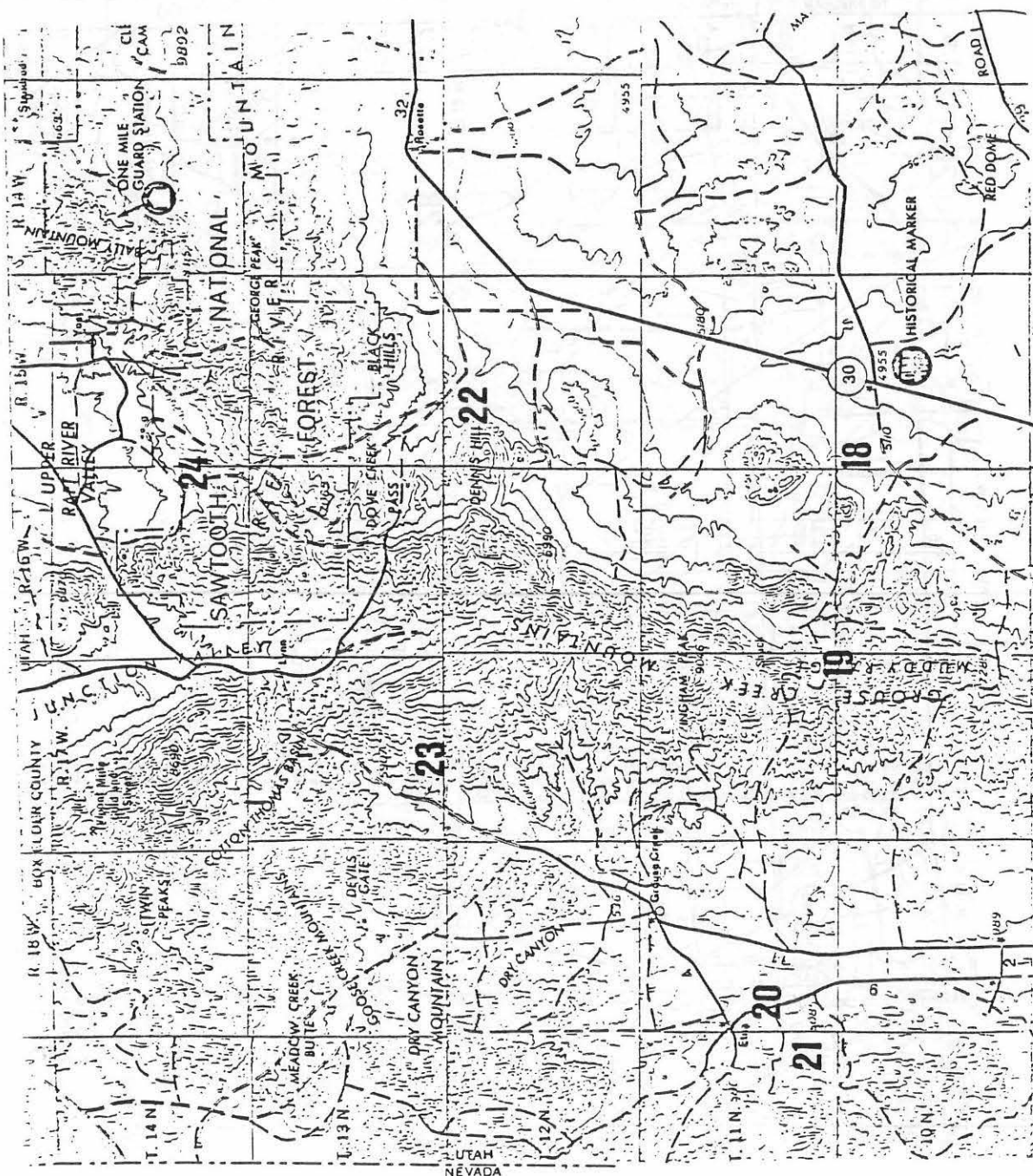


Figure 3. Box Elder County least chub survey area: segment 2 from Utah Multipurpose Map No. 8 (water numbers correspond to Table 1).

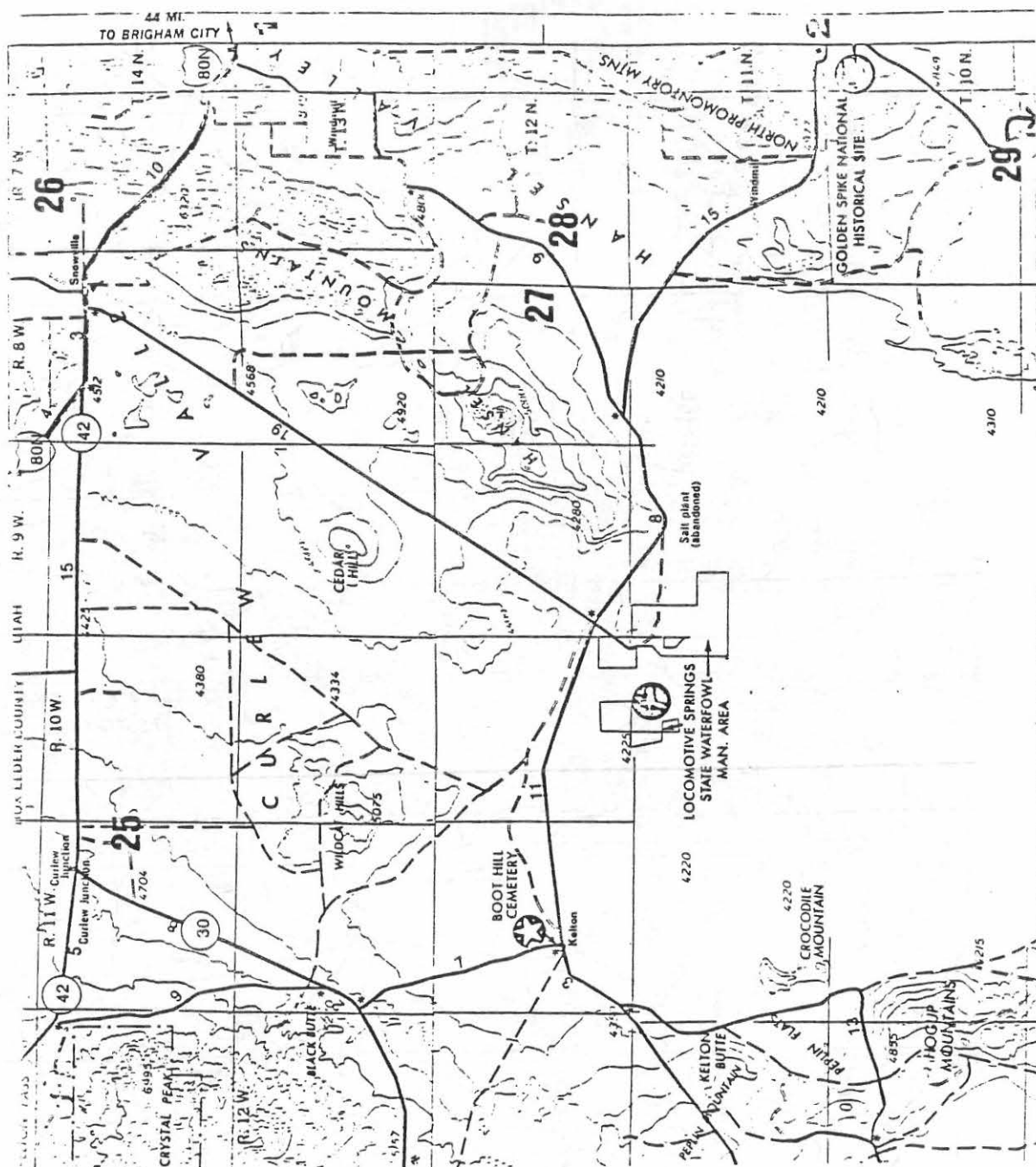


Figure 4. Box Elder County least chub survey area: segment 3 from Utah Multipurpose Map No. 8 (water numbers correspond to Table 1).

Figure 5. Box Elder County least chub survey area: segment 4 from Utah Multipurpose Map No. 4 (water numbers correspond to Table 1).

Table 1. Surveyed water numbers corresponding to Figures 2, 3, 4, and 5.

| <u>Water Name</u> | <u>Map Segment</u> | <u>Water Number</u> |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Stateline | 1 | 1 |
| Middle Pond | 1 | 2 |
| South Pilot | 1 | 3 |
| Donner Spring | 1 | 4 |
| Catfish Pond | 1 | 5 |
| South Patterson | 1 | 6 |
| Pipeline | 1 | 7 |
| Lucin | 1 | 8 |
| Rabbit Spring | 1 | 9 |
| Owl Spring | 1 | 10 |
| Sheeptrail | 1 | 11 |
| Mud Basin | 1 | 12 |
| Willow Spring | 1 | 13 |
| Keg Spring | 1 | 14 |
| Coal Mine Spring | 1 | 15 |
| Lower Rocky Pass | 1 | 16 |
| Kimber | 1 | 17 |
| Rosebud | 2 | 18 |
| Sickle Spring | 2 | 19 |
| Sanders | 2 | 20 |
| Monson | 2 | 21 |
| Warm Springs | 2 | 22 |
| Tom Sherry | 2 | 23 |
| Bronson | 2 | 24 |
| Pilot Spring | 3 | 25 |
| Snowville | 3 | 26 |
| Salt Wells Spring | 3 | 27 |
| Salt Wells Ranch | 3 | 28 |
| Mud Spring | 3 | 29 |
| Wells 35 | 4 | 30 |
| Larsen 16 | 4 | 31 |
| Larsen 14A | 4 | 32 |
| Poulsen 15 | 4 | 33 |
| Poulsen 15A | 4 | 34 |
| Conner | 4 | 35 |
| Petersen 115A | 4 | 36 |
| Petersen 115B | 3 | 37 |
| Sulphur Creek | 4 | 38 |
| Salt Spring | 4 | 39 |
| Skating Pond | 4 | 40 |
| Cold Springs | 4 | 41 |
| Tolman Spring | 4 | 42 |
| Crystal Springs | 4 | 43 |
| Dewey Spring | 4 | 44 |
| Glenn Mason | 4 | 45 |
| Fielding Springs | 4 | 46 |

Table 1 (continued).

| <u>Water Name</u> | <u>Map Segment</u> | <u>Water Number</u> |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Belmont Springs | 4 | 47 |
| Washaki | 4 | 48 |
| 180 | 4 | 49 |
| 191, 192 | 4 | 50 |
| Portage Creek | 4 | 51 |
| Oregon Springs | 4 | 52 |
| Douglas 292A | 4 | 53 |

Field investigations were carried out using a field form (Appendix 1). At each site an exact location by township and range was recorded. A photograph was taken of important sites and a line drawing of the water resource was rendered. Water quality data were taken including surface area, depth, temperature, salinity, conductivity, pH and dissolved oxygen. Waters that potentially held fish were sampled with one of the following methods: seine, dip nets or minnow traps. Fish collected were preserved using standard methods and were then provided to the Utah Natural History Museum for positive identification and storage.

Any important emergent vegetation was recorded on the line drawings and a general statement was made relative to spring condition and/or improvements.

At the end of the second season a list of criteria was developed using information from other investigators (Sigler and Miller, 1963, Crawford, 1978, Workman et al., 1979) to select waters suitable for least chub introduction.

From this list a priority list of springs and water systems that should receive least chub in the future was developed. Some of the criteria for this list are measurable and others are more subjective. The main elements of prioritization are low species diversity or no fish present, spring isolation or remoteness, density of aquatic vegetation, overall habitat richness and the projected cooperativeness of land owners.

It was also determined that high in priority should be a test area where the chub survival can be measured against an existing population of mosquitofish.

With a priority list in place a management plan was created including a work plan with goals and objectives, and introduction protocol and a post-introduction investigation plan.

RESULTS

A total of 420 springs and ponds were identified in Box Elder County. Of these, 28 waters were surveyed in 1985 (Table 2) and 25 waters in 1986 (Table 3) for a total of 53. The 367 springs and ponds not surveyed were eliminated from survey efforts through a process of discussion and ground truthing. The personnel of agencies listed in the Methods section of this report and Conservation Officers John Pratt and Cory Inglet of the Division of Wildlife were consulted as to the potential of springs and ponds for holding Least Chub or serving as an introduction site. Where information was not available, visits were made to many of the sites. From this combined information the list of waters to be surveyed was developed. It should be understood, however, that additional effort may be desirable. The investigation was substantial but not exhaustive, especially for remote springs not known by our resource people and not ground truthed by us because of location and/or time constraints.

Eleven species of fish were collected (Table 4). No waters contained least chub.

Sixteen waters that adequately fulfilled the introduction criteria in Table 5 (1985) or Table 6 (1986) were selected as acceptable sites for least chub introduction (Table 7). Table 8 gives further information about the selected introduction sites.

DISCUSSION

With no populations of least chub found it becomes apparent that the only viable management plan involves introduction (or probable reintroduction). Because of the remoteness of some springs, the present existence of native fishes, i.e. speckled dace (Rhinichthys osculus), and the absence of introduced exotic predators or species causing niche overlap, it appears that least chub have not occurred in Box Elder County, especially West Box Elder, for some time. The increasing number of non-native species showing up in or near the Bear River drainage in East Box Elder County makes introduction of least chub here less desirable, therefore the priority list contains only a few transplant sites for that part of the county.

The basic criteria decided upon for the selection of waters suitable for least chub introduction are: 1) native fish presence or low species diversity, 2) water chemistry of: water temperature less than 29C, conductivity less than 9000 umhos, and pH 7 - 11, 3) spring or permanent water supply, and 4) accessibility.

Table 2. Least chub survey data, 1985.

| Water Name | Acres | Depth (m) | Water Temp C | Salinity (%) | Conduct. (umhos) | pH | DO (mg/l) | Fish |
|-------------|-------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----|--------------|----------|
| Warm Sp | 2 | | 24.4 | | 392 | 9 | | s.dace |
| Sheeptrail | | | | | | | | none |
| Sickle Sp. | | 0.46 | | | | | | none |
| Rosebud | 2 | 1.22 | 16.1 | 4 | 580 | 9 | | s. dace |
| Keg Sp | .04 | 0.61 | 17.8 | .2 | 510 | 9 | | none |
| Monson | | | | | | | | none |
| Sanders | .25 | 0.61 | 15.0 | .2 | 510 | 6.8 | | s.dace |
| Kimber | 1.5 | 1.52 | 19.4 | .2 | 380 | 9 | | s. dace |
| Pilot Sp | | | | | | | | none |
| Salt Wells | | 0.61 | 16.1 | 10.6 | 1660 | 9 | | Gambus. |
| Salt Wells | 4 | 3.05 | 20 | 4.6 | 74 | 9 | | Gambus. |
| Snowville | .33 | 1.52 | | | | | | none |
| Bronson | .33 | 1.83 | | | | | | cutthrt |
| Tom Sherry | 0 | | | | | | | none |
| Willow Sp | .03 | .15 | | | | | | none |
| Coalmine Sp | | | | | | | | none |
| L. Rocky Ps | .25 | 0.61 | 22.2 | .7 | 1130 | 9 | | none |
| Mud Basin | .04 | | 19.4 | .1 | 510 | 9 | | s. dace |
| Owl Sp | .02 | .15 | | | | | | none |
| Rabbit Sp | .33 | 30.5 | 20 | .3 | 730 | | | s.dace |
| Lucin | .5 | 1.52 | 18.3 | .2 | 480 | 7.5 | 7 | goldfish |
| Catfish Pnd | 1 | 2.43 | | | | | | fathead |
| S. Pilot | .25 | 2.43 | 20.1 | 6.8 | 10000 | 9 | | none |
| S Patterson | .02 | 0.15 | 16.1 | .2 | 433 | 7.5 | | none |
| Donner | .03 | 1.52 | 15.6 | 2020 | 7 | | | s. dace |
| Middle Pond | | 2.43 | | | | | | ? |
| State line | | 2.43 | 22.2 | 2.8 | 23300 | 9 | | none |
| Pipeline | .5 | 1.22 | 15.0 | 1.1 | 1580 | 9 | | none |

Table 3. Least Chub Survey Data, 1986.

| Water Name | Acres | Depth (m) | Water Temp C | Salinity (%) | Conduct. (umhos) | pH | DO (mg/l) | Fish |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| Belmont Sp. 375-379 (Fielding) | .25 5 | 7.62 1.22 | 33.3-45.6 26.7 | 5.9 .7 | 13000 1310 | 8.5 9 | 5 10 | molly carp bullhead fathead |
| Dewey 323 Crystal Sp | 1 | 1.83 0.91 | 20-47.8 | 2.1 | 3420 | 7.5 | 7 | r trout r trout Gambus. |
| Tolman 320 Cold 318 | .1 | 3.05 | 20.0 | 0 | 375 | 8.5 | 11 | Gambus. r trout Gambus. |
| Skating | 3-5 | 0.91 | 22.8 | 1.1 | 2200 | 9 | 4 | bullhead fathead carp |
| Gln Mason Oregon Sp | .1 1 | 0.46 1.83 | 18.9 22.8 | .7 0 | 1160 420 | 8.5 8.5 | 5 7 | none LM bass carp Gambus. |
| 191,192 180 Salt Sp | .33 | 1.22 0.91 | 22.8 19.4 | 0 1.9 | 312 2920 | 8.5 8.5 | | none Gambus. carp s. dace |
| Peter 115B Peter 115C | 30 3 | 0.61 0.91 | 30.0 26.7 | 40 5.1 | 50000 8900 | 9.5 9 | 8 10 | none carp U. chub Gambus. |
| Sulphur Ck | | 1.52 | 26.1 | .5 | 1000 | 9 | 8 | carp U. chub |
| Pouls. 15A Pouls. 15 Wells 35 Larsen 16 Larsen 14A | .1 5 2 .25 1 | 1.22 0.61 0.91 1.52 0.91 | 26.1 22.2 17.8 28.9 27.2 | 3.8 4.2 1.3 5.3 3.9 | 6000 6900 2210 10000 7000 | 9.5 8.5 9 9 9.5 | 13 6 8 15 9 | Gambus. none none Gambus. carp U. chub |
| Mud Sp 40 Conner | .05 .75 | 1.22 4.57 | 25.0 17.2 | .4 4.1 | 1000 6900 | 9 8.5 | 11 5 | none Gambus. carp |
| Dougl.292A Portage Ck Washaki | .33 8 | 0.91 0.46 3.05 | 25.0 | .5 | 900 | 9 9 | 6 | Salaman ? carp |

Table 4. Fishes collected in 1985, 1986 (preliminary identification).

| <u>Common Name</u> | <u>Scientific Name</u> | <u>Number of collection sites</u> | |
|--------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| | | <u>1985</u> | <u>1986</u> |
| carp | <u>Cyprinus carpio</u> | 0 | 8 |
| mosquitofish | <u>Gambusia affinis</u> | 2 | 8 |
| speckled dace | <u>Rhinichthys osculus</u> | 7 | 1 |
| molly | <u>Poecilia sp.</u> | 0 | 1 |
| black bullhead | <u>Ictalurus melas</u> | 0 | 2 |
| fathead minnow | <u>Pimephales promelas</u> | 1 | 2 |
| rainbow trout | <u>Salmo gairdneri</u> | 0 | 3 |
| largemouth bass | <u>Micropterus salmoides</u> | 0 | 1 |
| Utah chub | <u>Gila atraria</u> | 0 | 3 |
| cutthroat trout | <u>Salmo clarki</u> | 1 | 0 |
| goldfish | <u>Carassius auratus</u> | 1 | 0 |

Table 5. Least Chub transplant site parameters, 1985.

| <u>Water Name</u> | <u>Native Fish Present</u> | <u>Temp. <29C</u> | <u>Conductivity <9000 umhos</u> | <u>pH 7-11</u> | <u>Permanent Water</u> | <u>Good Access</u> |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Warm Springs | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Sheeptrail | | | | | | X |
| Sickle Spring | | | | | | X |
| Rosebud Pond | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Keg Spring | | X | X | X | | X |
| Monson | | | | | | X |
| Sanders Pond | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Kimber Pond | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Pilot Spring | | | | | | |
| Salt Wells Spring* | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Salt Wells Ranch Pond | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Snowville Pond* | | | | | X | X |
| Bronson Spring* | | | | | X | X |
| Tom Sherry Spring | | | | | | X |
| Willow Spring | | X | X | X | ? | X |
| Mud Basin | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Owl Spring | | | | | | X |
| Rabbit Spring | X | X | X | ? | X | X |
| Lucin Pond* | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Catfish Pond | | | | | X | X |
| South Pilot | | X | | X | X | X |
| South Patterson* | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Donner Spring | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Middle Pond | | | | | X | X |
| Stateline | | X | | X | X | X |
| Pipeline Spring | | X | X | X | X | X |

X: Satisfies heading limit.

Blank: Does not satisfy heading limit or no readings taken.

*: Probable good transplant site but needs further investigation or development.

Table 6. Least Chub transplant site parameters, 1986.

| <u>Water Name</u> | <u>Native Fish Present</u> | <u>Temp. <29C</u> | <u>Conductivity <9000 umhos</u> | <u>pH 7-11</u> | <u>Permanent Water</u> | <u>Good Access</u> |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Belmont Springs | | | | X | X | X |
| Fielding 375-379 | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Dewey Spring | | | | | X | X |
| Crystal Springs | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Tolman Spring 320 | | X | X | X | X | ? |
| Cold Springs 318 | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Skating Pond | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Glenn Mason Spring | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Oregon Spring | | X | X | X | X | X |
| 192-193 | | | | | | |
| 180 | | X | X | X | X | ? |
| Salt Springs | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Petersen 115B | | | | X | X | X |
| Petersen 115C | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Sulphur Creek | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Poulsen 15A* | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Poulsen 15 | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Wells 35* | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Larsen 16 | | X | | X | X | X |
| Larsen 14A | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Mud Spring 40* | | X | X | X | X | ? |
| Conner Spring | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Douglas 292A | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Portage Creek | | | | X | X | X |
| Washaki Pond | | | | | X | X |

X: Satisfies heading limit.

Blank: Does not satisfy heading limit or no readings taken.

*: Probable good transplant site but needs further investigation or development.

Table 7. High priority least chub transplant sites.

| <u>Priority Number</u> | <u>Water Name</u> |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | Sanders Pond |
| 2 | Mud Spring |
| 3 | Tolman Springs |
| 4 | Rosebud Spring |
| 5 | Rabbit Springs |
| 6 | Warm Springs |
| 7 | Kimber Pond |
| 8 | Wells Pond |
| 9 | Mud Basin Springs |
| 10 | Donner Spring |
| 11 | Poulsen 15A |
| 12 | Bronson Spring |
| 13 | Lucin Pond |
| 14 | Snowville Pond |
| 15 | Salt Wells Springs |
| 16 | South Pattersen Pond |

Table 8. Selected least chub introduction waters.

Water name: Sander's Pond

Priority: 1

Location: near Etna, T11N, R18W, Section 20, NW 1/4

Owner: Harley Sanders, 747-2311

Priority reason: presence of speckled dace only, cooperation of landowner, very good access

Photograph of area:



Map of area:

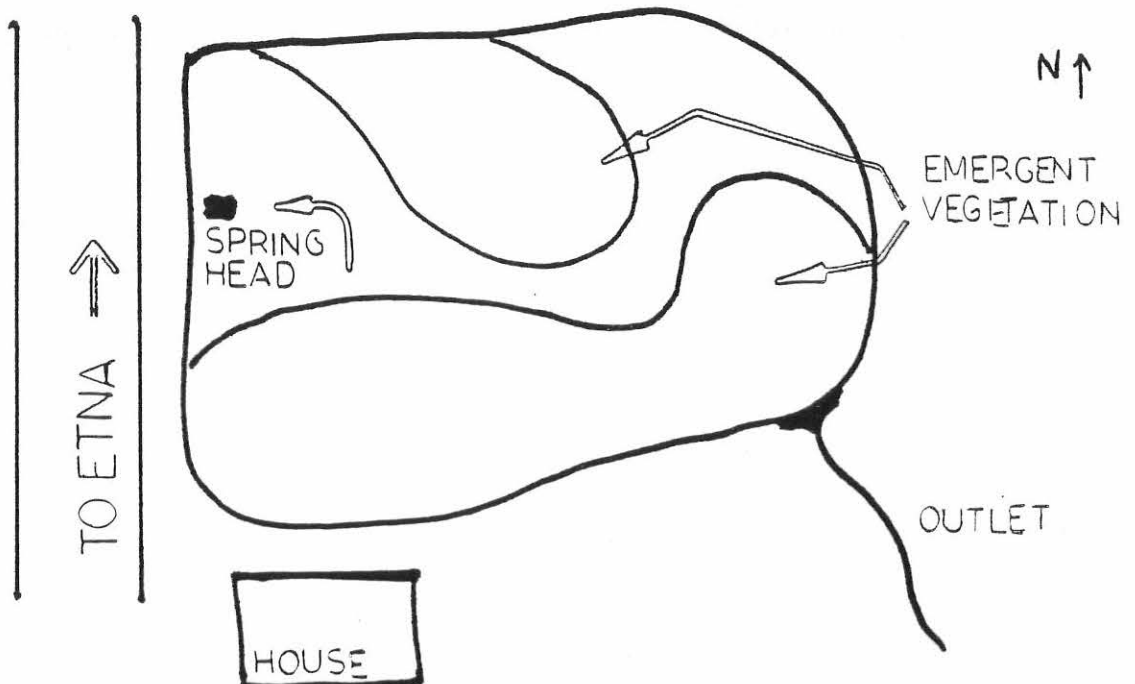


Table 8 (continued).

18

Water name: Mud Spring

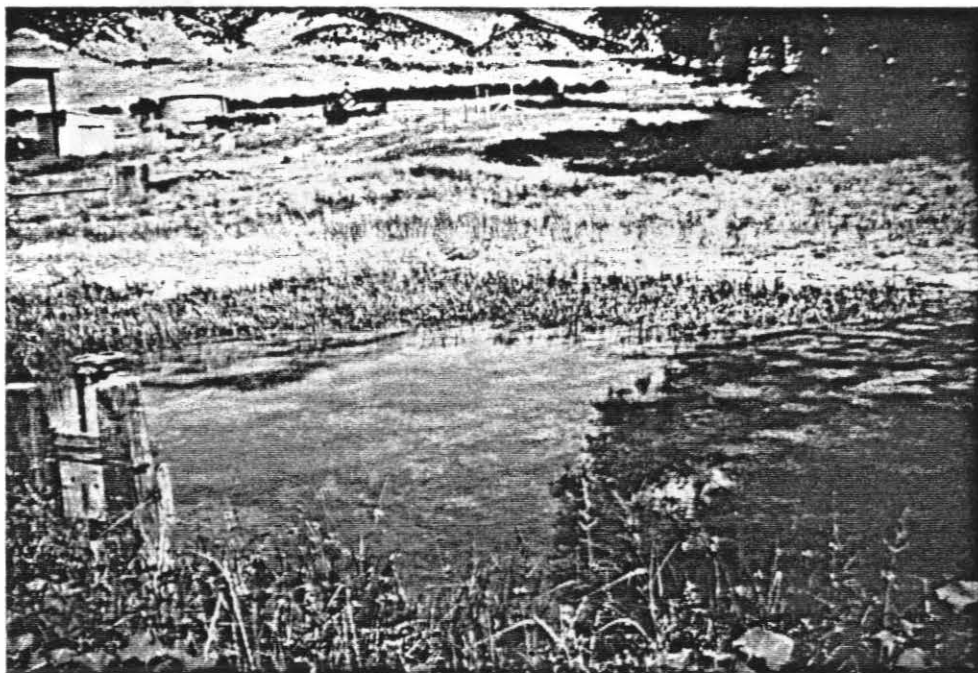
Priority: 2

Location: 9 miles south of Golden Spike Monument, T9N, R6W, Section 7, SW 1/4

Owner: Lloyd W. Keller Corporation, 1362 Lake St., Ogden 393-2272

Priority reason: Absence of fish

Photograph of area:



Map of area

N↑

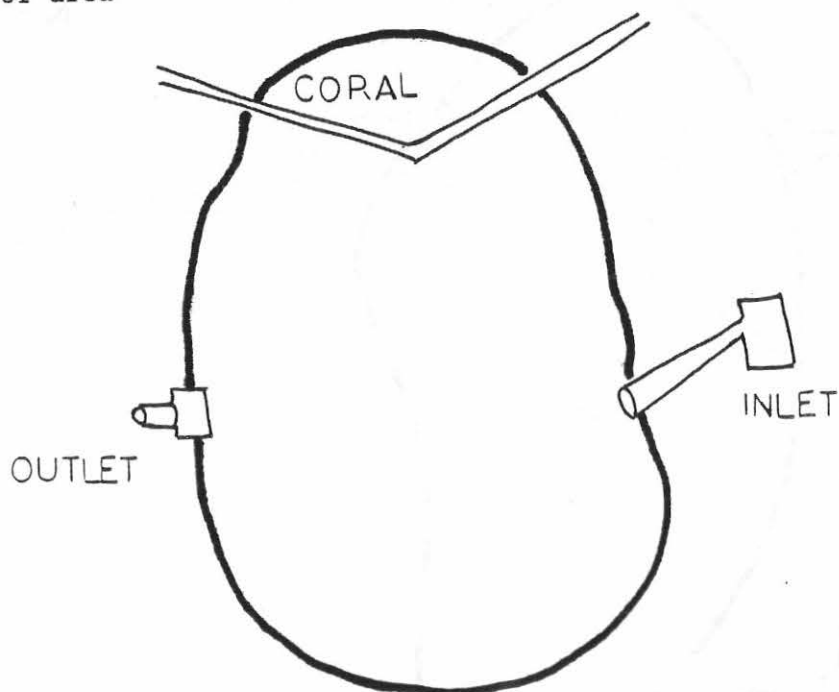


Table 8 (continued).

19

Water name: Tolman Spring 320

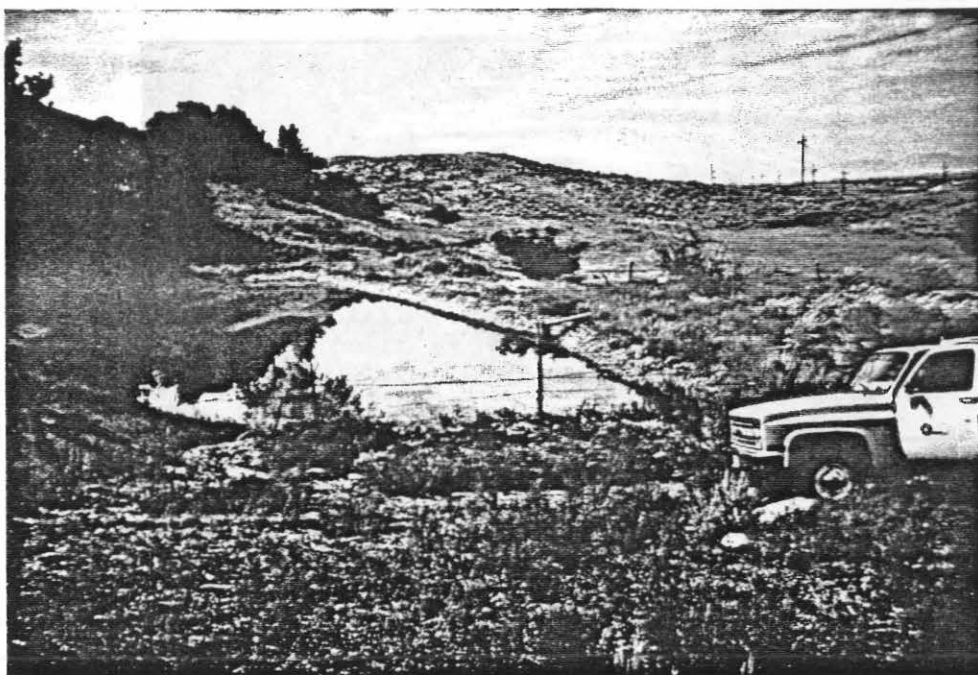
Priority: 3

Location: east of Honeyville, T10N, R7W, Section 3, NW 1/4

Owner:

Priority reason: to test competition with Gambusia

Photograph of area:



Map of area:

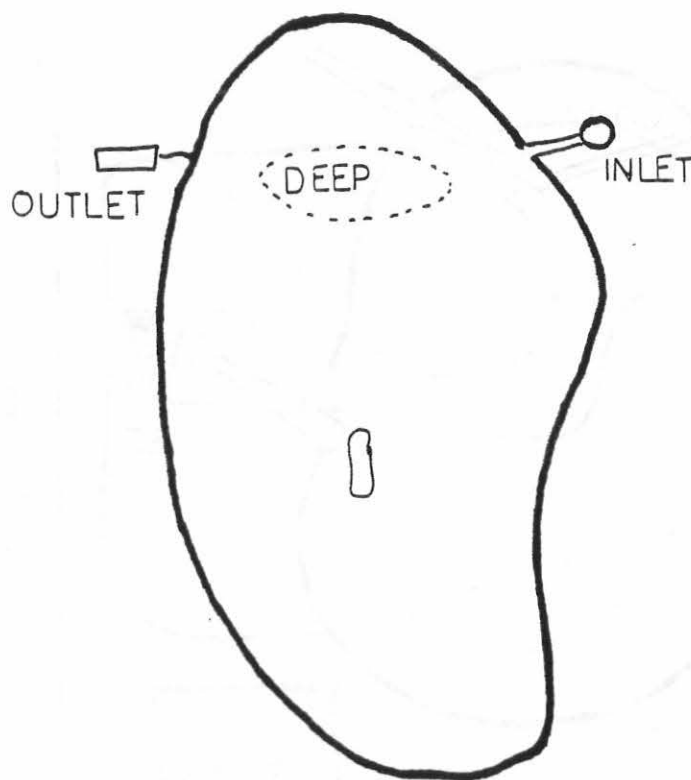
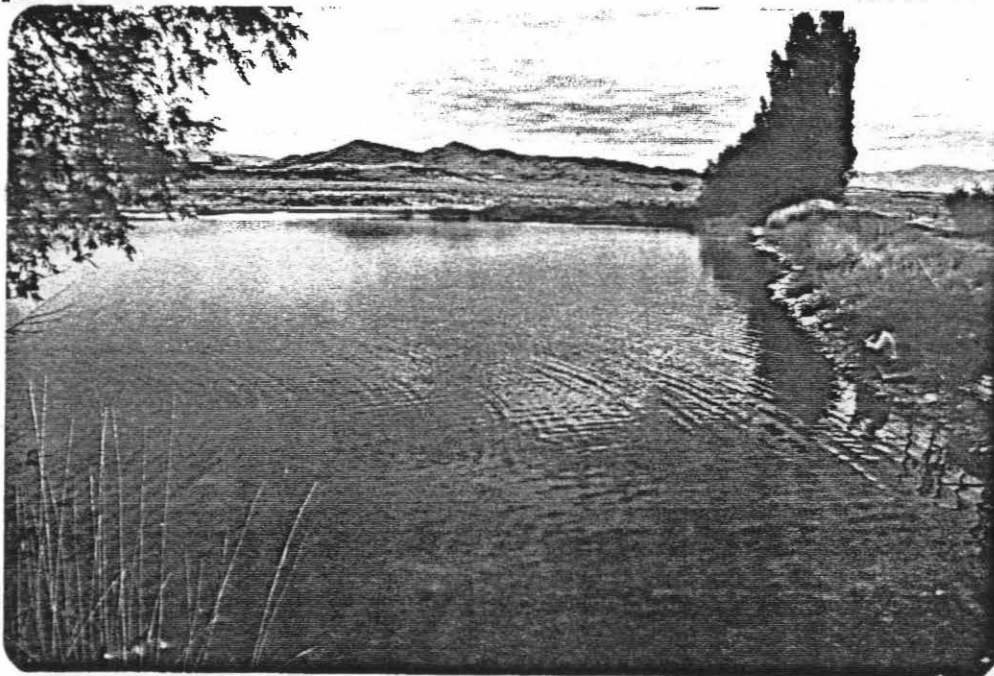


Table 8 (continued).

Water Name: Rosebud Spring Priority: 4
 Location: near Rosebud BLM station, T10N, R15W, Section 6, NE 1/4
 Owner: BLM
 Priority reasons: public land, presence of speckled dace only

Photograph of area:



Map of area:

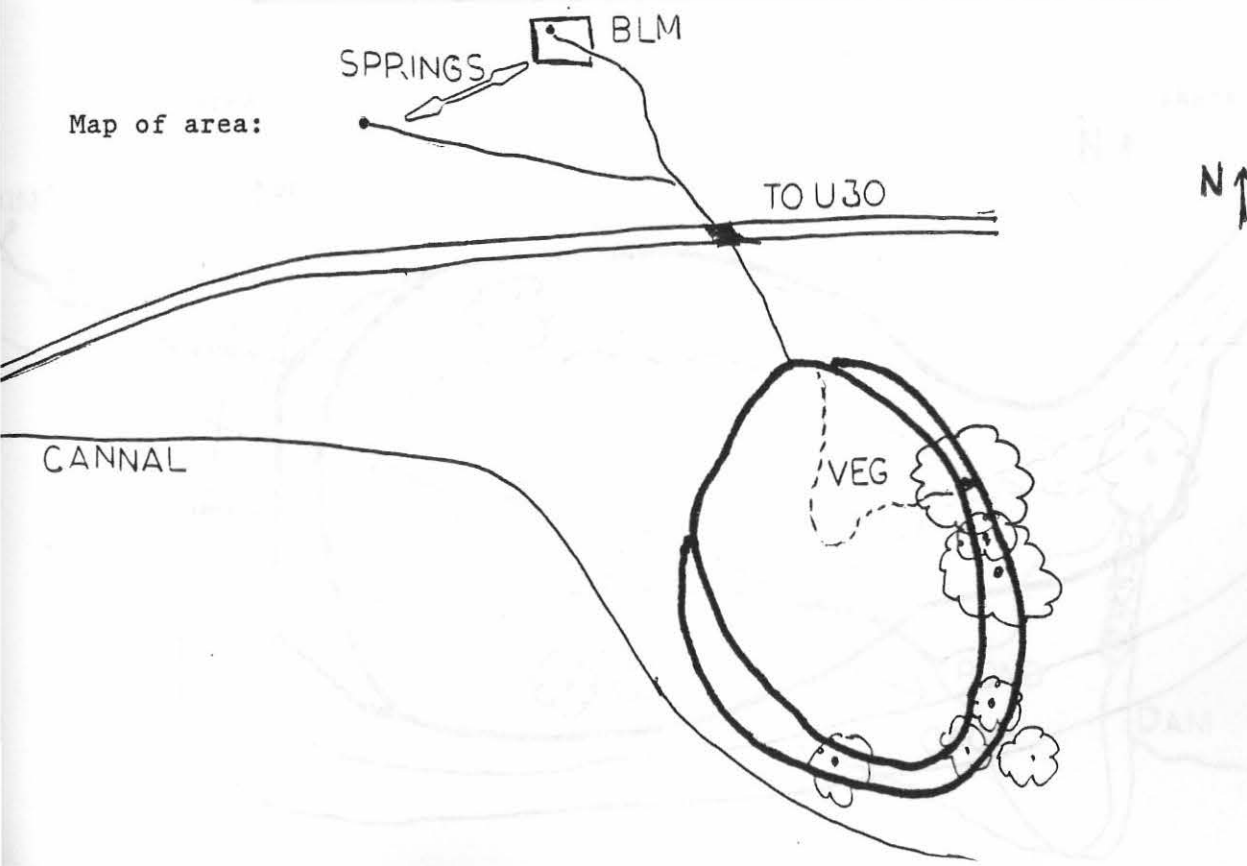


Table 8 (continued).

Water name: Rabbit Springs

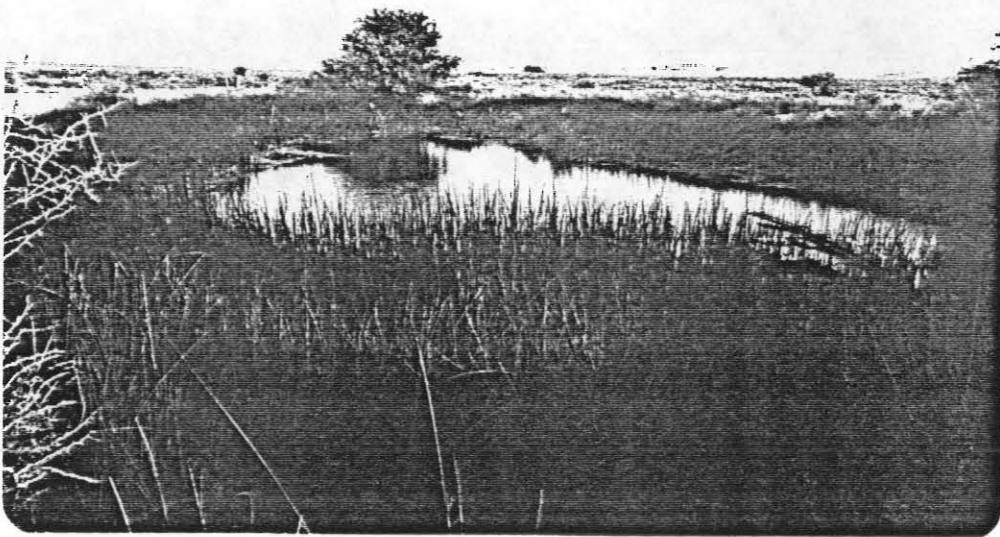
Priority: 5

Location: Near Rabbit Springs DWR cabin, T8N, R18W, Section 24, middle

Owner: BLM

Priority reasons: public land, presence of speckled dace only

Photograph of area:



Map of area:

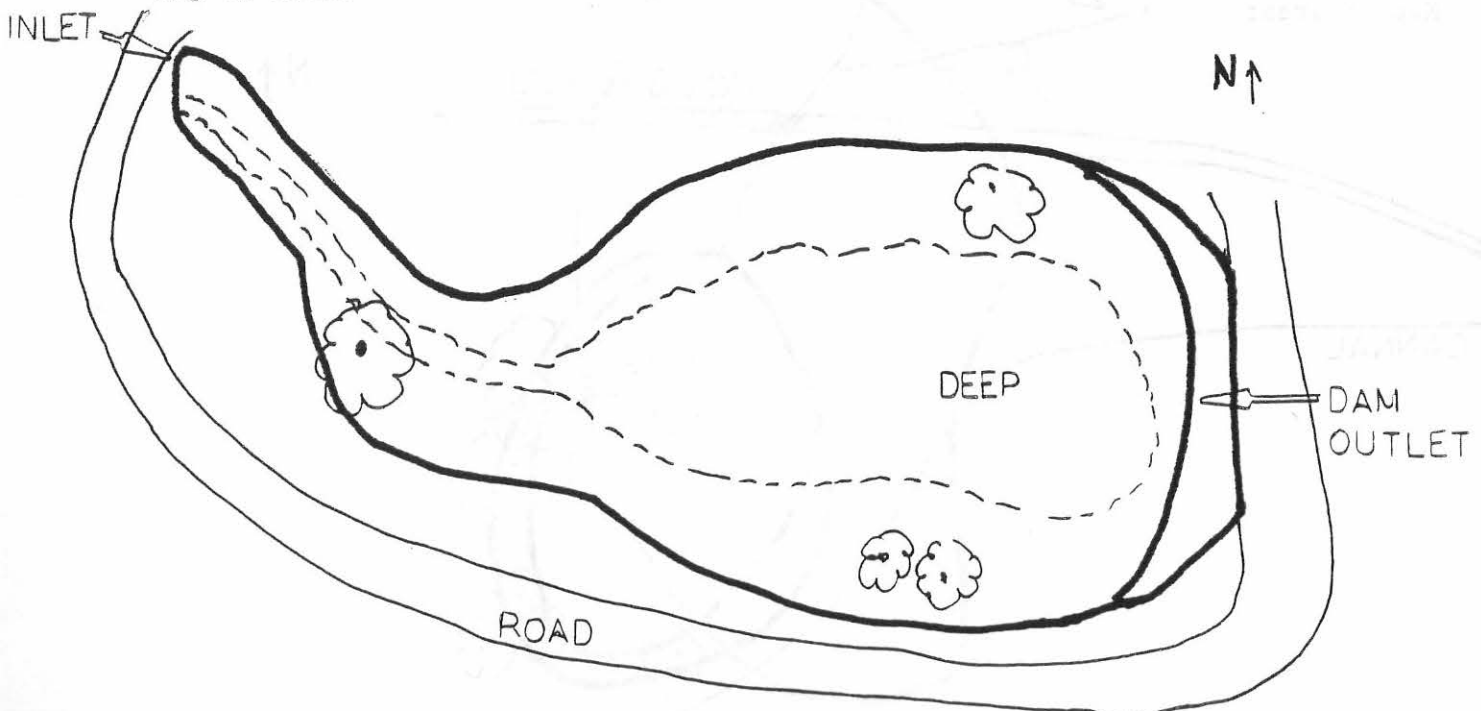


Table 8 (continued).

22

Water Name: Warm Springs

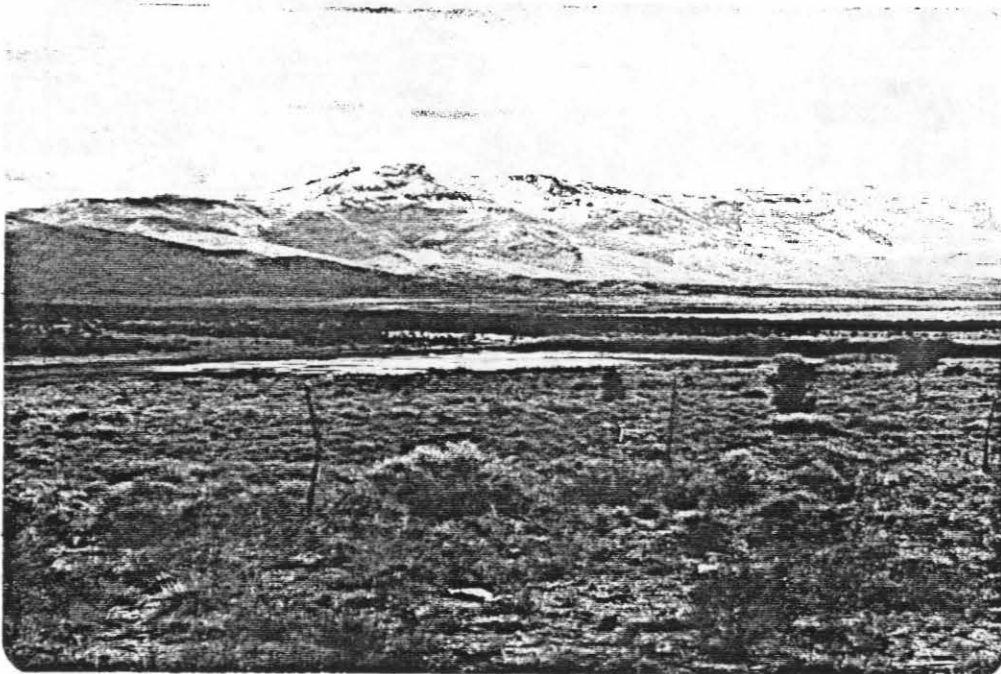
Priority: 6

Location: near Dennis Hill, Dove Creek Pass, T12N, R15W, Sec 19 NE, Sec 12 SW

Owner: Mrs. Bernice Kunzler

Priority reason: to test a constant temperature warm spring

Photograph of area:



Map of area:

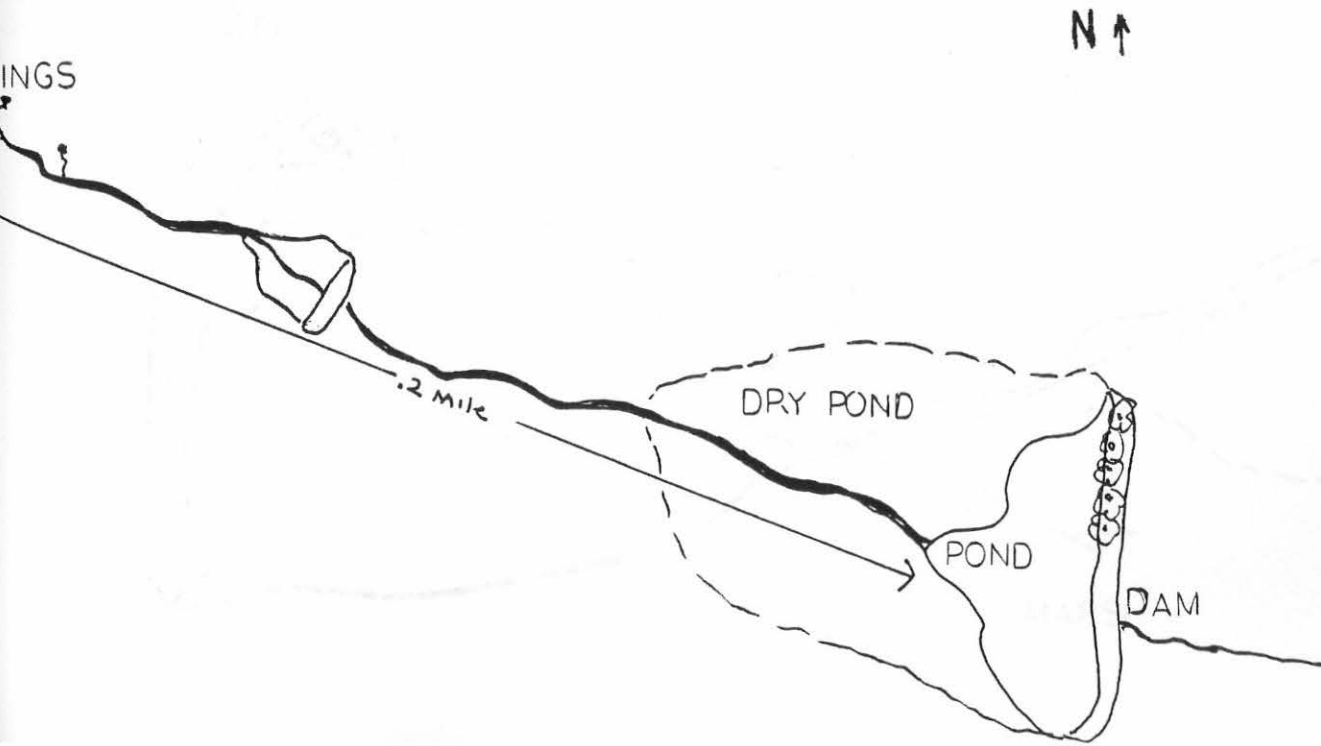


Table 8 (continued).

Water name: Kimber Pond

Priority: 7

Location: Grouse Creek Valley, T10N, R18W, Section 30, NE 1/4

Owner: Jack Kimber

Priority reasons: presence of speckled dace only, remoteness

Photograph of area:



Map of area:

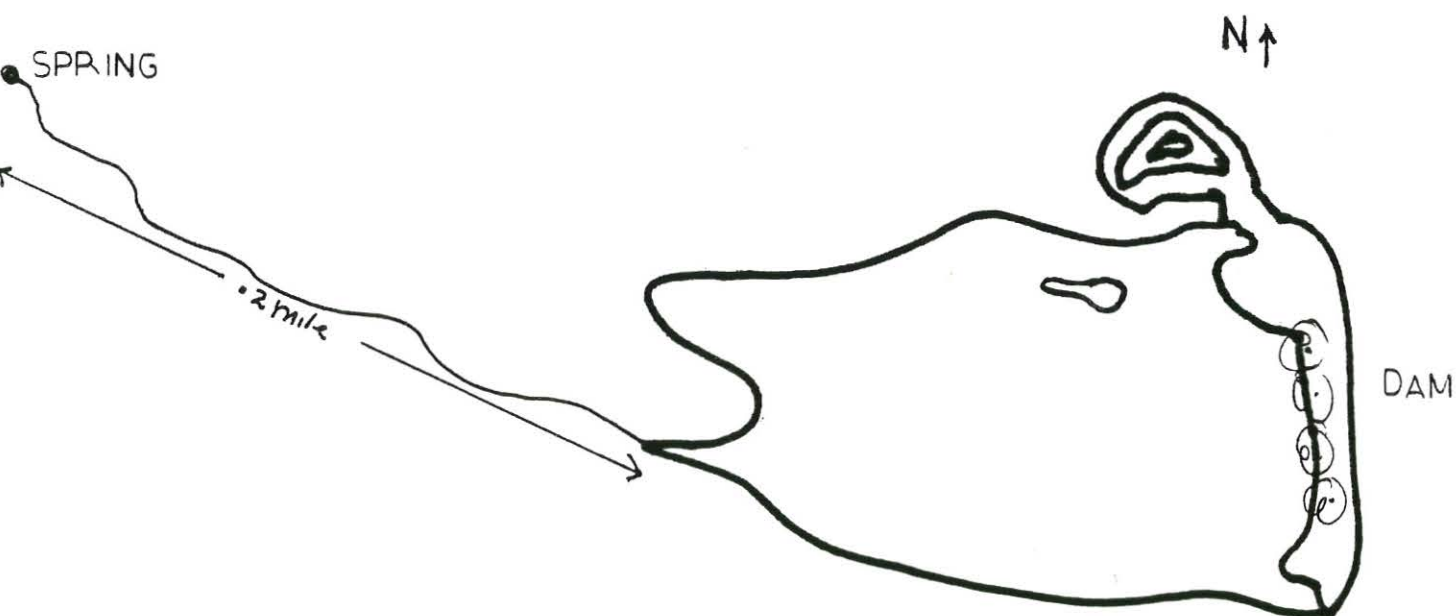


Table 8 (continued).

24

Water name: Wells Pond

Priority: 8

Location: Hansel Valley, T12N, R8W, Section 23, SE 1/4

Owner: Holmgren Land and Livestock

Priority reason: to test competition with Gambusia

Photograph of area:



Map of area:

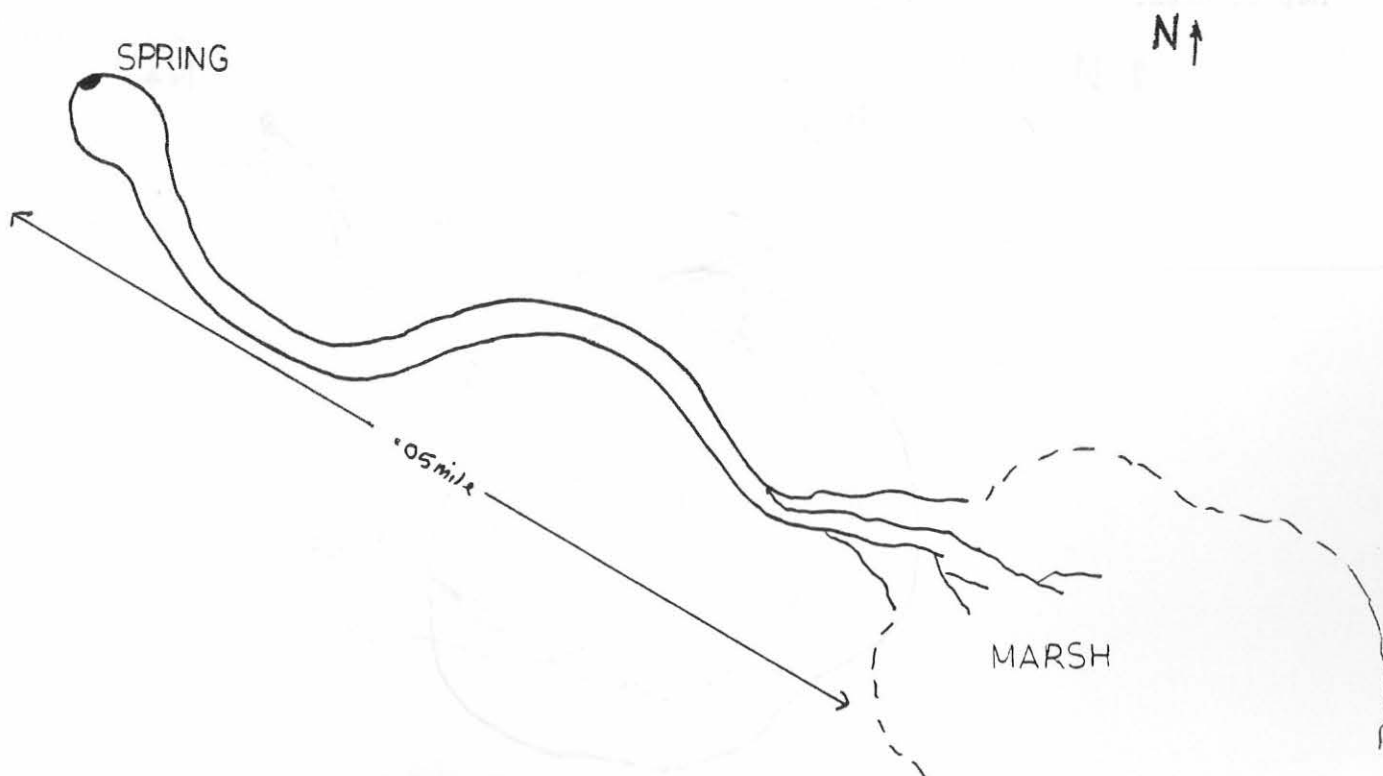
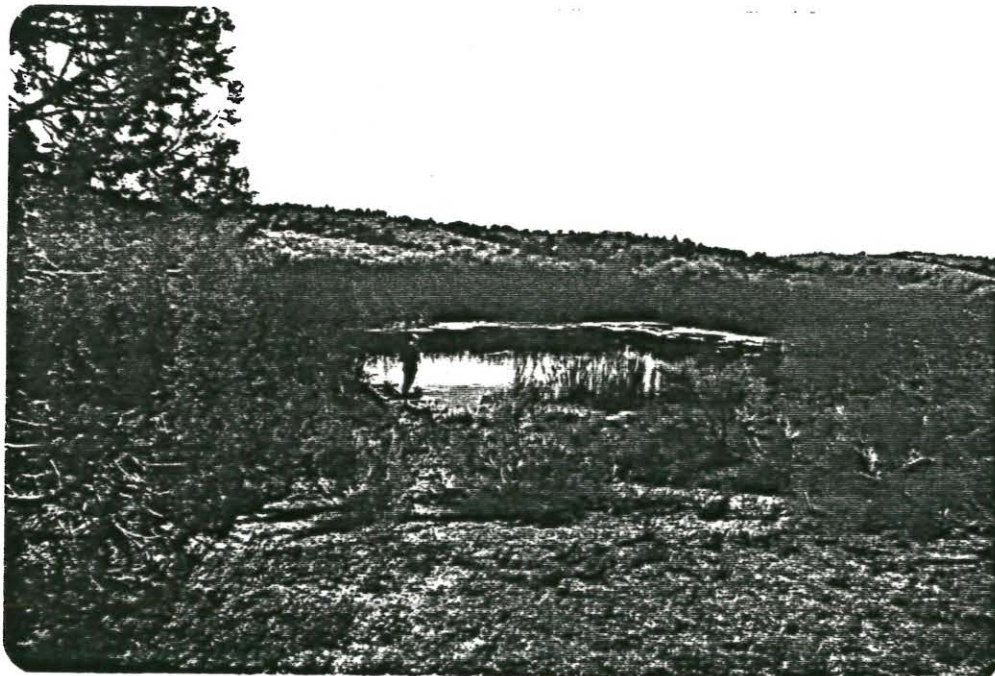


Table 8 (continued)

25

Water name: Mud Basin Spring Priority: 9
Location: near Rocky Pass Peak, T9N, R17W, Section 10, NE 1/4
Owner: Edward Lore
Priority reasons: presence of speckled dace only, remoteness

Photograph of area:



Map of area:

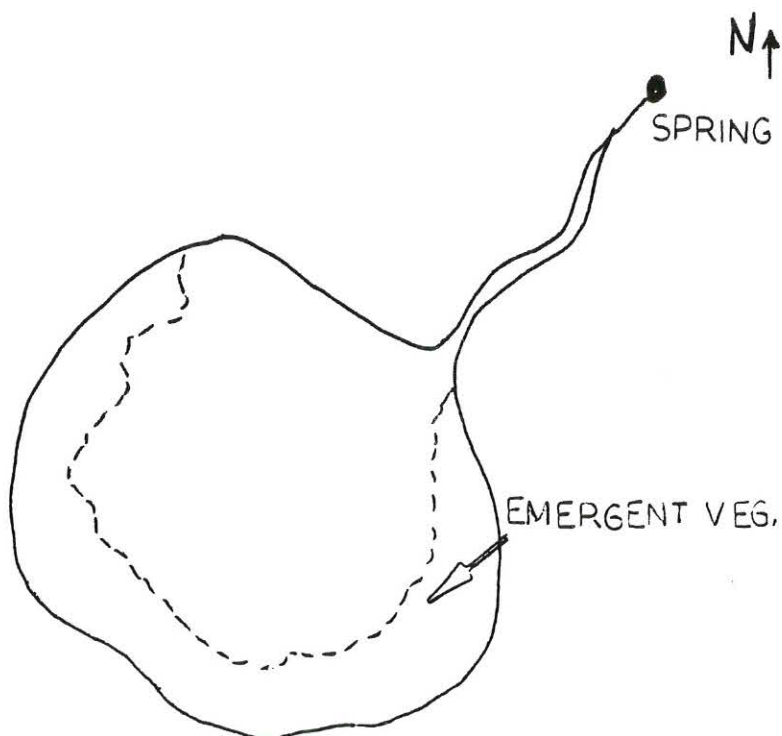


Table 8 (continued).

Water Name: Donner Spring

Priority: 10

Location: north of Wendover, T-Bar Ranch, T4N, R19W, Section 36, NE 1/4

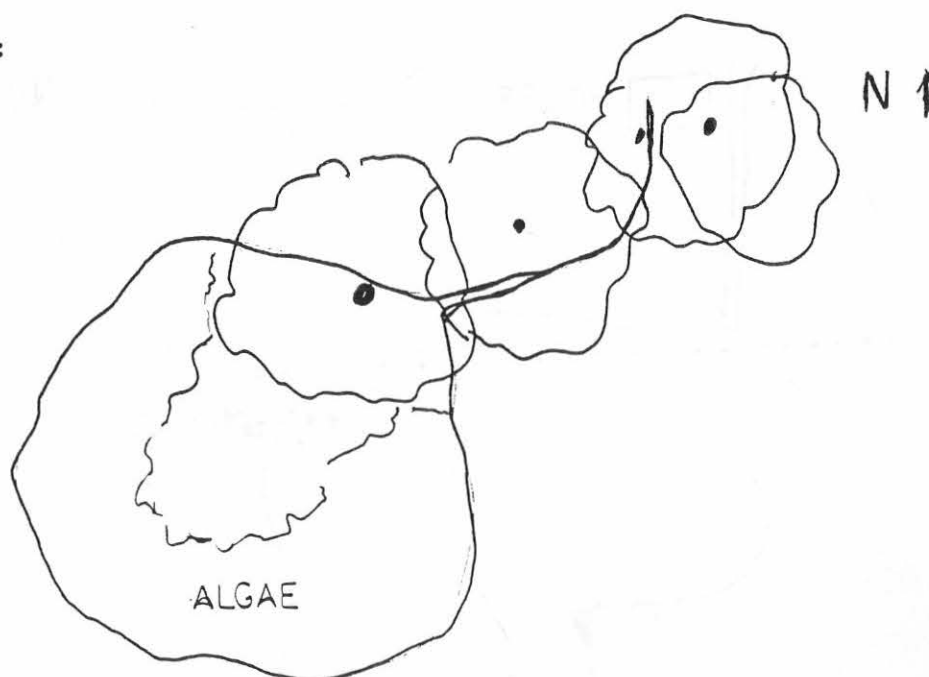
Owner: Commercial Beef, Inc.

Priority Reasons: dense aquatic vegetation, remoteness

Photograph of area:



Map of area:



Water name: Poulsen Pond 15A Priority: 11
Location: 3 miles south of Lampo Jct., T10N, R5W, Section 12
Owner: Lloyd Poulsen
Priority reason: test competition with Gambusia

Photograph of area:



Map of area:

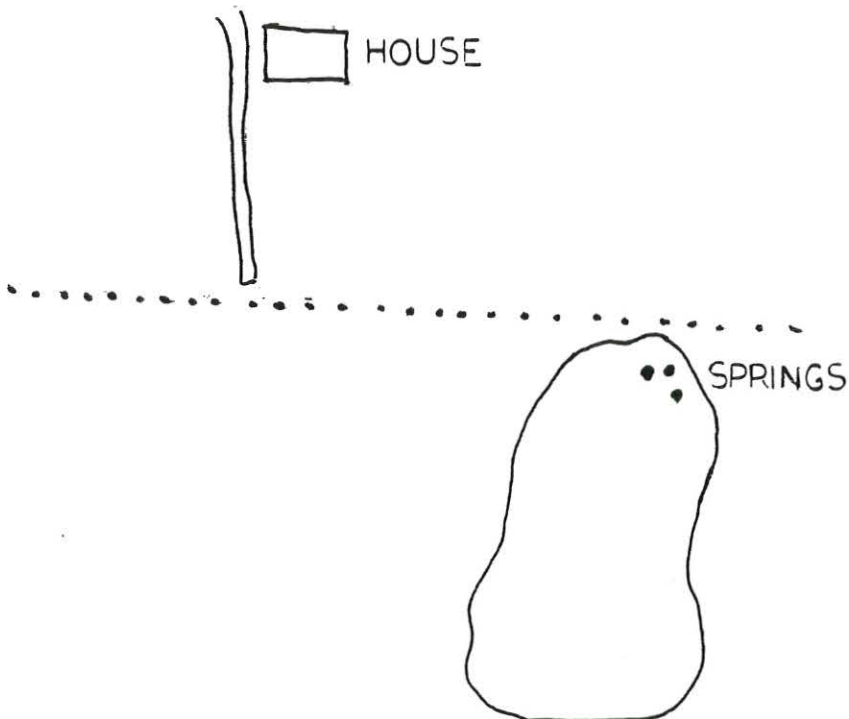


Table 8 (continued).

Water name: Bronson Spring Priority: 12
 Location: south of Yost on Big Pole Creek, T14N, R16W, Section 25, NW 1/4
 Owner: US Forest Service
 Priority reasons: remote public land, test survival with trout or first
 eradicate

Photograph of area:

(No photograph available)

Map of area:

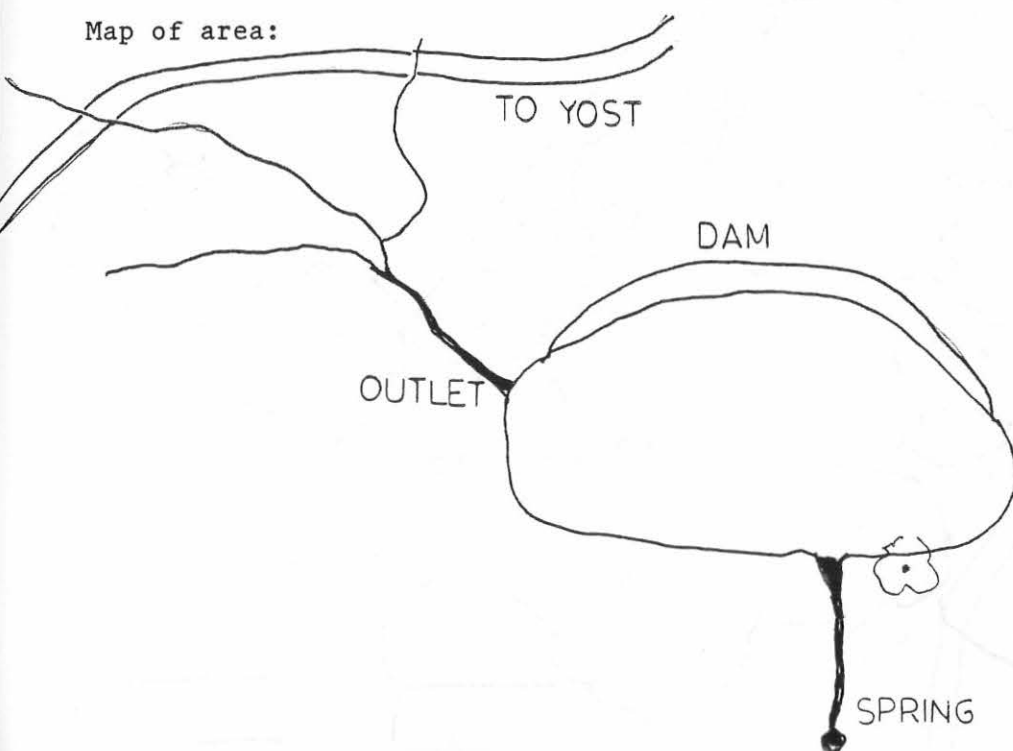


Table 8 (continued).

Water name: Lucin Pond

Priority: 13

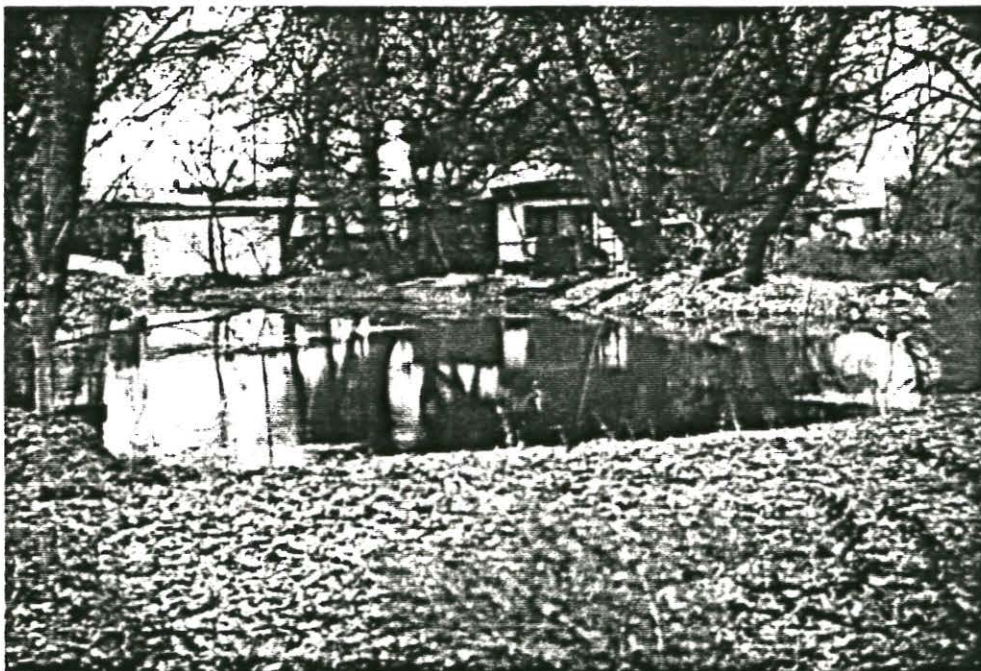
Location: Lucin, T7N, R18W, Section 10, NW 1/4

Owner: Union Pacific Railroad

Priority reasons: test competition with goldfish or first eradicate

29

Photograph of area:



Map of area:

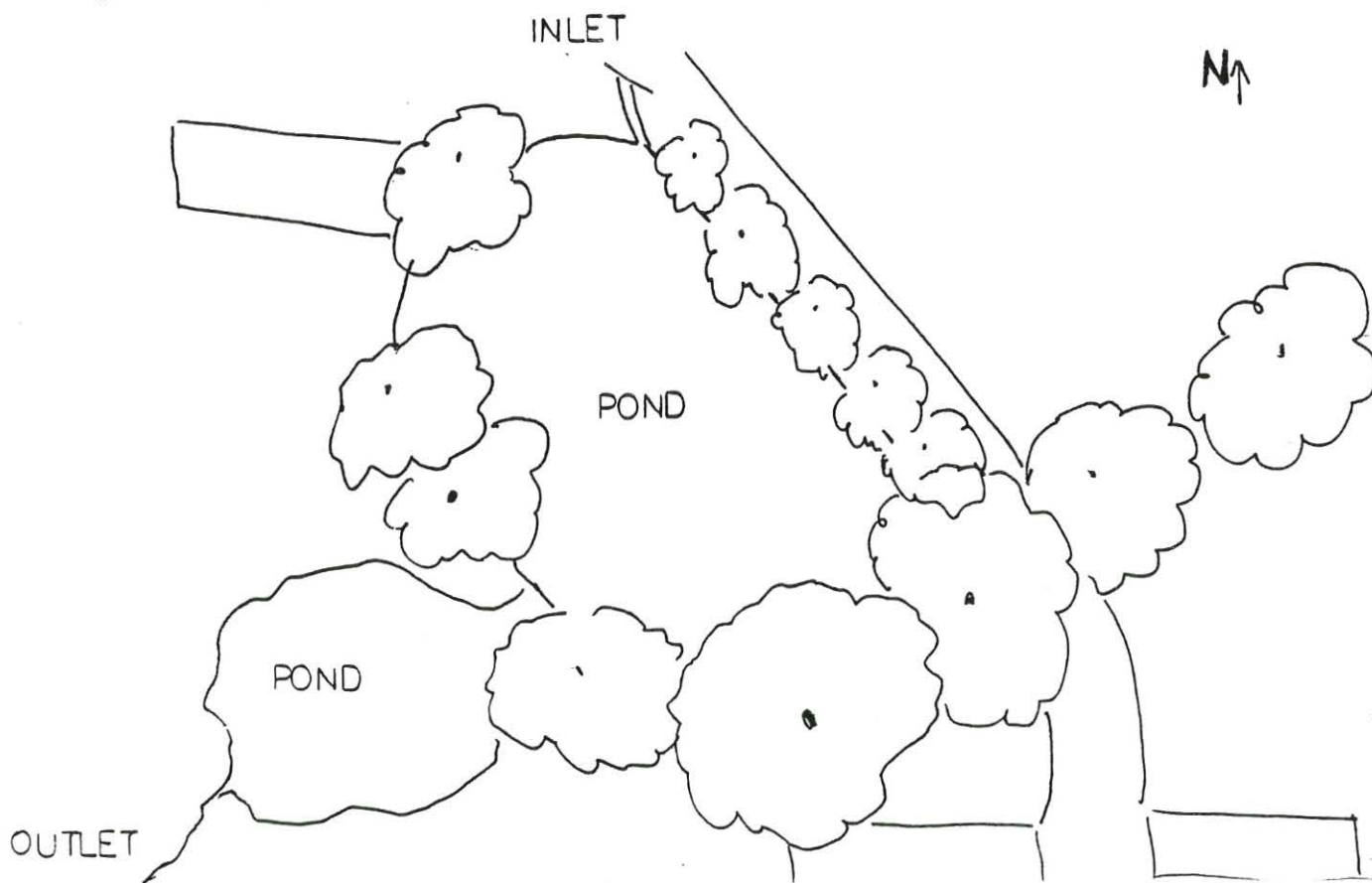
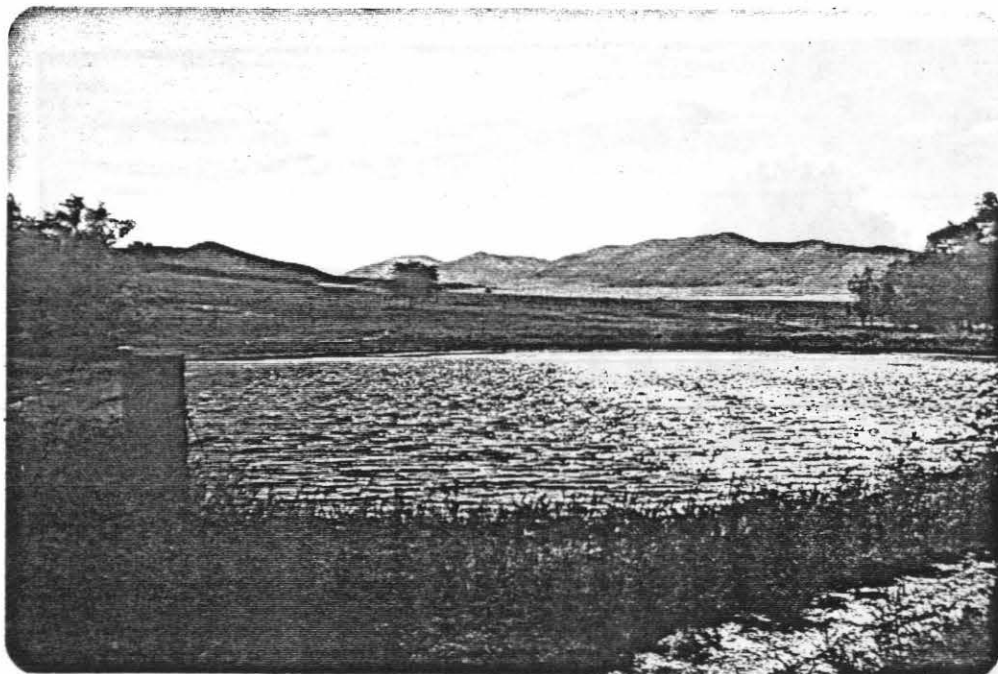


Table 8 (continued).

Water name: Snowville Pond Priority: 14
Location: 3 miles east of Snowville, T14N, R7W, Section 5
Owner: Snowville City
Priority reason: constant water supply

Photograph of area:



Map of area:

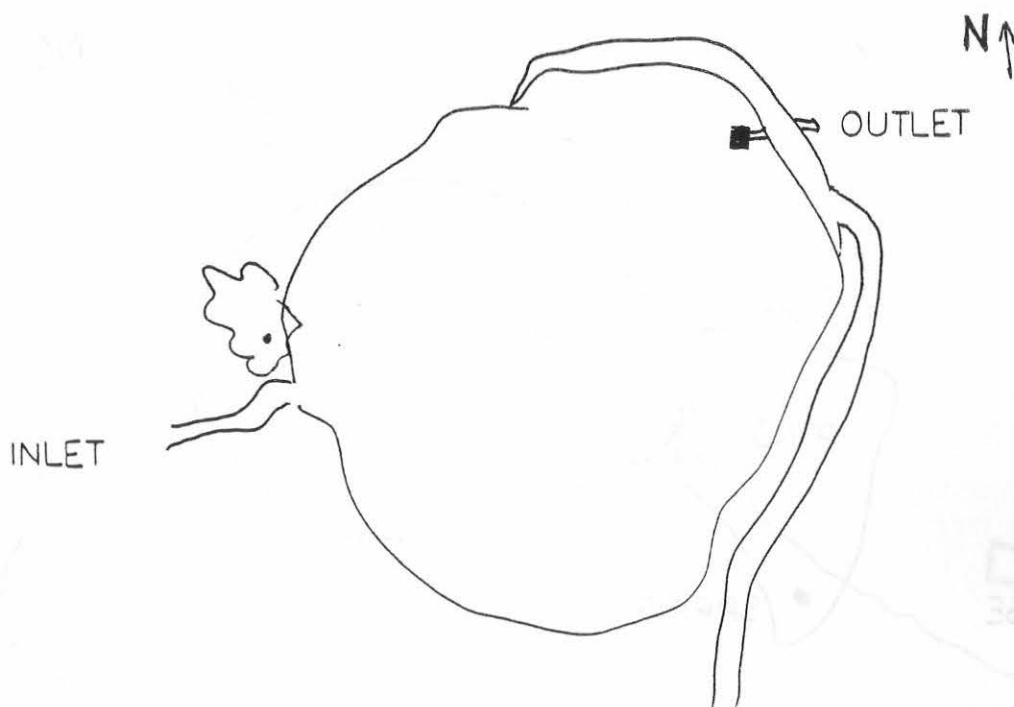
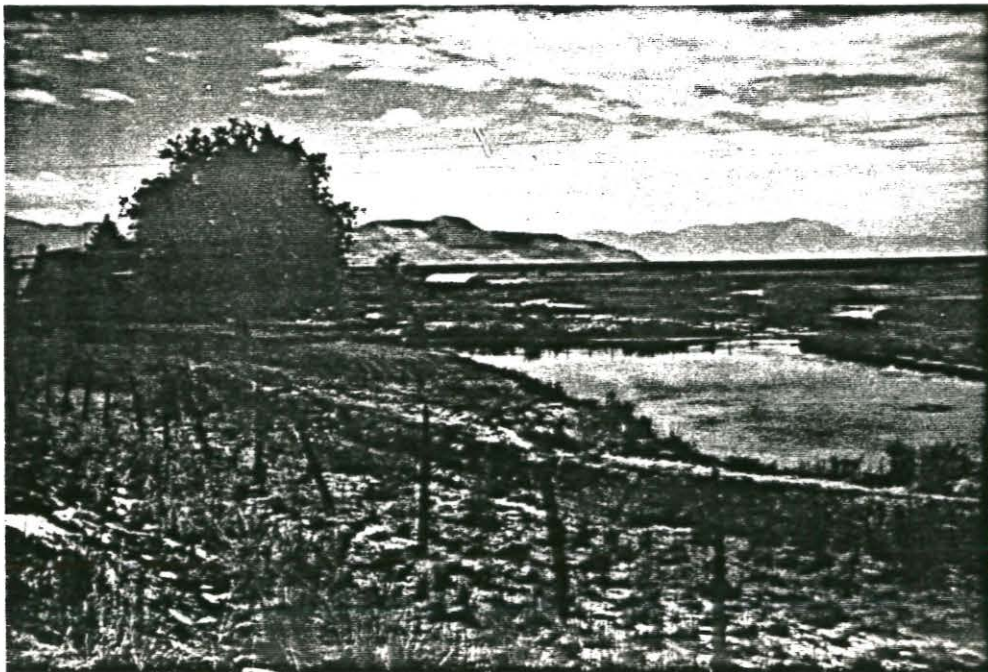


Table 8 (continued).

Water name: Salt Wells Springs Priority: 15
Location: East Promontory Mts., T9N, R5W, Section 30, NE 1/4
Owner: Duane Wells, Holmgren Land and Livestock
Priority reason: absence of fish

Photograph of area:



Map of area:

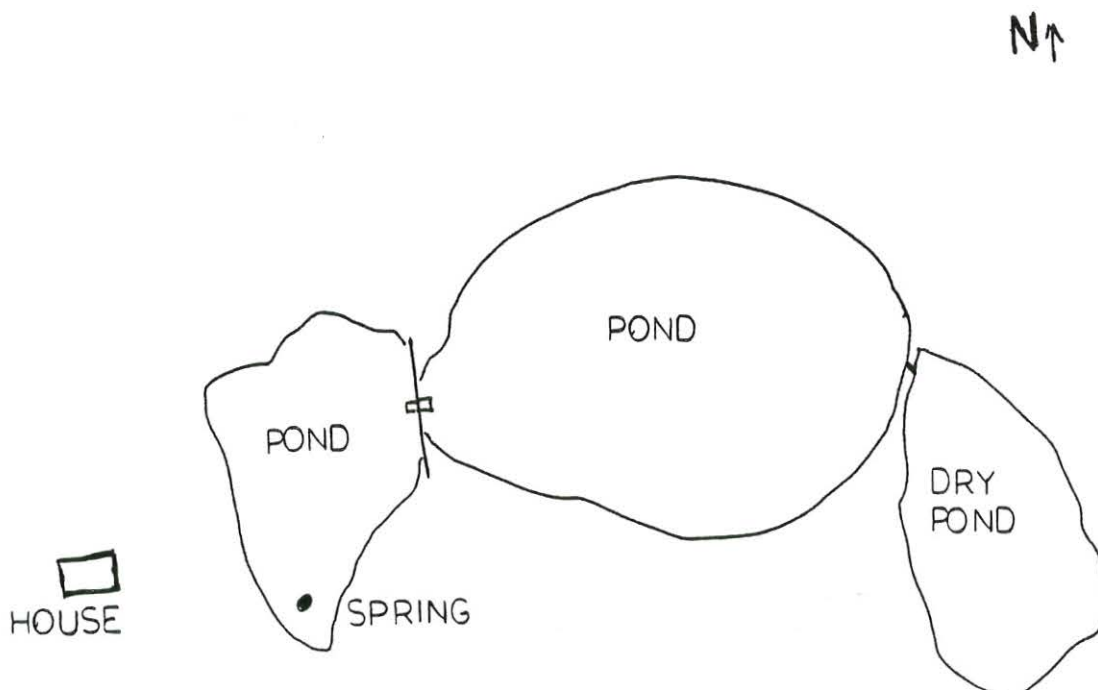


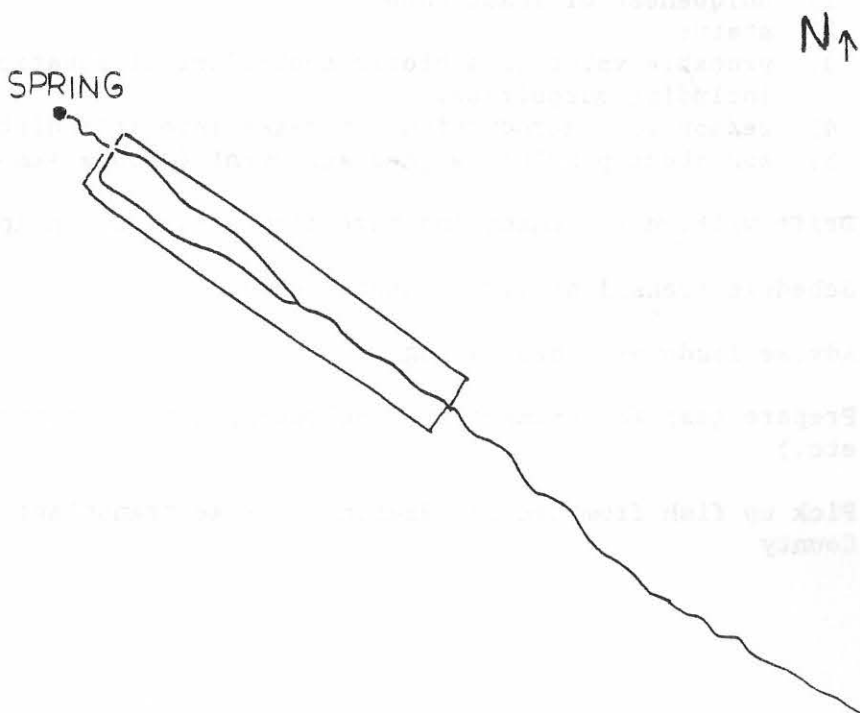
Table 8 (continued).

Water name: South Patterson Pond Priority: 16
 Location: east side of Pilot Mt., T5N, R19W, Section 36, NE 1/4
 Owner: BLM
 Priority reasons: public land, possible development site

Photograph of area:



Map of area:



Management Plan

The following is a suggested management plan for the introduction of least chub into that part of its historical range in the Great Basin referred to as Box Elder County.

Goal: To introduce the least chub into 15 springs or other water systems in the next 10 years (1986-1996).

Objective 1: From the priority list select 2 to 3 springs to receive least chub, make landowner contacts and work out written agreements for transplants by September 1 each year.

Objective 2: For the waters selected in Objective 1 obtain fish for introduction from the Central Region. The number of fish will depend upon availability and fish needs for each individual water. Transplants should be made between September 1 and December 1 each year.

Objective 3: A post-introduction survey of each water should be completed in the second and fifth years after introduction. A standard method should be used to determine existence and relative abundance. The findings will be reported before the end of each fiscal year.

Objective 4: A list of additional waters to be investigated will be developed as they are determined and these waters investigated routinely within two years of listing.

The following is an introduction protocol for the least chub in Box Elder County, Utah.

- 1) Select waters for introduction from the priority list.
- 2) Determine landownership status and make an initial contact.
The discussion should include:
 - 1) uniqueness of least chub
 - 2) status
 - 3) probable value as a biotic controller of aquatic insects, including mosquitoes.
 - 4) reason for introduction (increase into it's historical range)
 - 5) ask about possible signed agreement (show a sample)
- 3) Draft written agreement and have signed (sample in Appendix 2)
- 4) Schedule transplant with Central Region
- 5) Advise landowner when coming
- 6) Prepare gear for transplant, including capture devices, oxygen bottle, etc.)
- 7) Pick up fish from Central Region and make transplant trip to Box Elder County

- 8) Record data in file including: Date, weather conditions, water temperature from original and transplant site, number of fish moved and introduced. Send copy to SLO.
- 9) Advise landowner of above information with thank you letter.

LITERATURE CITED

- Crawford, M. 1978. Least chub: the case of a generalist. Trans. Bonneville Chap. Am Fish. Soc. 1 (Fed):90-99.
- Osmundson, D. B. 1985. 1985 status survey of least chub (Iotichthys phlegethontis) in desert springs of western Utah. Utah St. Div. Wildl. Res. Pub. 107 pp.
- Sigler, W. F., and R. R. Miller. 1963. Fishes of Utah. Publ. of Utah State Division of Wildl. Res. Salt Lake City, Utah. 203 pp.
- Workman, G. W., and W. G. Workamn, R. A. Valdez, W. F. Sigler and J. M. Henderson. 1979. Studies of the least chub in geothermal active areas of western Utah. Contract No. YA-512-CT7-21, USDI BLM, Utah State Office.

APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Sample least chub field survey form.

LEAST CHUB FIELD SURVEY

Name of water surveyed: _____ Date _____

Biologist _____

General location: _____ T _____ R _____ Sec. _____ 1/4 Sec. _____

Weather: _____ Air Temp. _____ Water Temp. _____

Surface acres _____ Maximum depth _____ Minimum depth _____

Inlet and outlet descriptions: _____

Water chemistry: _____

Bottom type: _____

Bank cover: _____

Fish data (number, species, weight, length, sex): _____

Remarks: _____

Map of water (include inlets, outlets, etc):

North



STATE OF UTAH
NATURAL RESOURCES
Wildlife Resources

Norman H. Bangerter, Governor
Dee C. Hansen, Executive Director
William H. Geer, Division Director

Northern Region • 515 East 5300 South • Ogden, UT 84405-4599 • 801-479-5143

We wish to thank you in advance for your consideration of allowing us to place a small number of least chub (*Lotichthys phlegethonites*) into the spring north of your residence (approximately Section 20, Township 11 North, Range 18 West, Quarter Section NW).

The least chub is a small two inch minnow that is native to the great basin. It was once widely distributed in the basin, but over time as exotic fishes were introduced into the area its range has been reduced to remote desert springs.

The least chub does not survive well under the pressure of non-native predatrous fish species.

Adult least chub prey on relatively large organisms, including mosquito larvae.

It is the Division's interest to extend the least chub into its historical range, especially in remote areas away from exotic species of fish.

We would, as per our recent conversation, like to introduce the least chub into your spring sometime before January 1987.

After the introduction we would like to periodically check the spring for survival and ongoing occurrence.

If we are allowed to introduce and work with this fisheries resource, then we feel obligated to advise you in advance of our intention and appraise you of our findings.

Thank you again for your consideration of this matter.

Sincerely,

Don S. Paul

If you are in agreement of the above stated request, would you please provide your written permission.

Signature _____ Date _____